

AFCONA ADDITIVES Product List



AFCONA Additives 2014 May Web Site: www.afcona.com



Solvent-based System

(Inhorated Pages)

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1000 Cario	s Universal resin for pigment concentrates							m a	C/AC	nct .	onal I		ΤΡΑ	cent	
1000 36116	oniversal result for pigment concentrates		Do	sage				ᇗ	ela	20 17	3 00			rat	
Product Name	Properties	Chemical	Inorganic	Organic	Active	Solvent	Flash	elami long o	mine	al)	2 2			e	1000 Series
Product Name	Properties	Chemical	Pigment	Pigment	Ingredient	Solvent	Point	oi line	اثا		iess)			Ш	Product Name
AFCONA-1101	Universal dispersing resin for the preparation of pigment concentrates. Must be combined with a high molecular weight dispersant from AFCONA 4000 series or with AFCONA 5000. It is compatible with most of the resin systems like; polyurethame, sligh endelmine, scylic melamine, polyere melamine (polytecthame, slighted and HMMRI grade), addit curing ext.	Polyacrylic with		3 - 5 times of solid dispersant	59~63%	Butyl Acetate/ Methoxy Propyl Acetate	24°C	•					•	•	AFCONA-1101
AFCONA-1102	Cheaper version of AFCONA 1101. It gives lower viscosity reduction in pigment concentrates, but has better compatibility, especially in TPA and epoxy systems. Both contains primary OH-groups which can react in PU and baking paints. Therefore, it will not act like a hard resion or plasticier.	Polyacrylic with	solid	3 - 5 times of solid dispersant	59~61%	Butyl Acetate/ Methoxy Propyl Acetate	24°C	•						•	AFCONA-1102

2000 Series Non-silicone based defoamers and deaerators

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Product Name	Properties	Chemical	Dosage	Solvent	Flash	long	min.	1	nction	100	П	Ш,		П	2000 Series
Product Name	Properties	Chemicai	(Based on total formulation)	Solvent	Point	oil)	•		-	46	H	11'			Product Name
AFCONA-2018	AFCONA 2018 has very good compatibility and is extremely suitable for clear and high-gloss coatings. It is suitable for solvent-based wood finishes like; NC, Acid Curing and PU (except the acrylic based).	Defoaming Polymer	0.1~1.0%	Xylene	30°C				П		Ī		Π.	•	AFCONA-2018
AFCONA-2020	AFCONA 2020 is a very strong defoamer. It may cause some haziness in clear systems. It is widely used in NC and AC lacquer wood finishes especially applied by curtain coater. It is also suitable for cold cured epoxy as well as UPE's like; SMC, BMC and get coats.	Modified Polyvinyl Polymer	0.1~0.7%	SBP Spirit 140/165	30°C								Π.		AFCONA-2020
AFCONA-2021	Moderate performance, good balance between defoaming and compatibility. Mainly recommended for wood coatings and high polar systems. Not suitable for acrylic based systems.	Defoaming Polymer	0.1~1.0%	Xylene	30°C				П	•		• •		•	AFCONA-2021
AFCONA-2024	A very strong defoamer and deaerator with better compatibility than AFCONA - 2020 in PU, Epoxy and NC.	Defoaming Polymer	0.1~1.0%	SBP spirit / PMA	25°C		•			• •				•	AFCONA-2024
AFCONA-2050	A very strong defoamer and deaerator. Economy replacement for AFCONA - 2020.	Defoaming Polymer	0.1~1.0%	SBP spirit / PMA	25°C							٠.		•	AFCONA-2050
AFCONA-2270	Recommended for brush, conventional and airless spray applications. Very suitable for pigmented and matted UV coatings, epoxies, polyurethanes and baking paints.	Defoaming Polymer	0.1~0.5%	-	> 100°C				•		٠.	П		•	AFCONA-2270
AFCONA-2290	Non-silicone defoaming substance where it is designed for solvent containing and solvent-free systems of Epoxy, Polyurethane, UPE and UV coating. It has very good performance in defoaming and anti-foam.	Defoaming Polymer	0.5~1.5%	-	> 100°C				•		٠.	Ш		•	AFCONA-2290
AFCONA-2720	Mainly used in UPE's, epoxies, polyester baking systems and UV coatings. Also suitable for coil and can coatings.	Defoaming Polymer	0.2~1.0%	Alkylbenzene/ SBP spirit	26°C					•	•	Ш	•	•	AFCONA-2720
AFCONA-2725	Very strong defoamer and deaerator. Suitable for high solid and high viscosity systems such as UPE, PU, Epoxy and PMMA flooring.	Defoaming Polymer	0.5~1.5%	SBP Spirit	65°C			•	•		٠.	Ш	Ш	•	AFCONA-2725
AFCONA-2754	Anti-foam and de-aeration agent for solvent containing and solvent-free systems of Epoxy, Polyurethane, coil coatings and wood coatings.	Defoaming Polymer	0.1~1.0%	SBP Spirit	56°C				•	•		П	•	•	AFCONA-2754





2000 Series Silicone based defoamers and deaerators

2000 Serie	es Silicone based detoamers and deaerators					M W	iela	onal)	S			Γl		trati	
Product Name	Properties	Chemical	Dosage (Based on total formulation)	Solvent	Flash Point	/Melamine) nd long oil)	mine)	ional)	Solventless)						2000 Series Product Name
AFCONA-2022	Very strong defoamer and deaerator. Suitable for all solvent-based systems, especially PU and Baking paints. Also suitable for curtain coating applications.	Modified Polysiloxane	0.1~1.0% (0.2~0.5%)	Xy/MPA/BAc/EAc	19°C	•			•	T				,	AFCONA-2022
AFCONA-2023	Moderate defoamer, well balanced between defoaming and compatibility. Suitable for PU systems that used in refinish, wood and industrial paints. Furthermore, good for NC and AC wood coatings and air-drying long oil and medium oil alkyds.	Modified Polysiloxane	0.1~0.5% (0.2~0.4%)	MPA/Alkylbenzene	42°C	•	•		•	•				. ,	AFCONA-2023
AFCONA-2025	Moderate defoamer, well balanced between defoaming and compatibility. Very wide application from low to high polar systems. Mainly, for physical drying systems and air-drying alkyds.	Fluorocarbon Modified Polysiloxane	0.1~1.0% (0.2~0.4%)	Cyclohexanone	42°C	•			•			•	•	ı	AFCONA-2025
AFCONA-2027	AFCONA-2027 is specially created for printing ink application. It can be used in low polar to high polar system. Thus it can be use in all printing ink system ranging from offset, gravure, flexo to UV systems.	Fluorocarbon Modified Polysiloxane	0.1~1.0% (0.2~0.4%)	Ethyl Acetate	-1°C				•		•		1	. ,	AFCONA-2027
AFCONA-2028	For all solvent-based applications especially curtain coating. Works as post-add additive to break the foam created during processing. Add slowly while stirring.	Modified Polysiloxane	0.1~1.0% (0.2~0.4%)	Xy/MPA/BAc/EAc	22°C	•				•				,	AFCONA-2028
AFCONA-2035	Universal defoamer for all systems from low to high polar, especially air-drying alkyds, physical drying systems, wood coatings, auto refinishes and general industrials. Moderate defoamer, well balanced between defoaming and compatibility.	Fluorocarbon Modified Polysiloxane	0.1~1.0% (0.2~0.4%)	DIBK	49°C	•		. .	•		•		•	,	AFCONA-2035
AFCONA-2038	The most compatible defoamer in AFCONA range. Recommended for clear coats. Best performance in PU, Epoxy, UV and UPE systems. Widely used in refinish topcoats clear, UV systems and wood coatings.	Modified Polysiloxane	0.1~1.0% (0.3~0.5%)	Alkylbenzene/MPA/ Xylene	25°C				•	T	•	•	•	. ,	AFCONA 2038
AFCONA-2040	The same family as AFCONA 2035, with additional levelling properties. It is recommended to test next to AFCONA-2035 because they have different performances.	Fluorocarbon Modified Polysiloxane	0.1~1.0%	DIBK	49°C	•			•	•		•	•	,	AFCONA-2040
AFCONA-2045	A very compatible defoamer with good defoaming effect. Particularly suitable for medium to high polar systems, such as PU, Epoxy, TPA and UPE. Out standing performance in PU systems.	Modified Polysiloxane	0.1~0.7%	Xylene/Butyl Acetate	27°C		П	• • •	•	• •	•			, ,	AFCONA-2045
AFCONA-2048	AFCONA-2048 is especially suited for high gloss solvent-based wood finishes. For this usage, it has good compatibility and will not give unacceptable haze. AFCONA-2048 is extremely suitable for brush applications where the quick solvents evaporate and rapid defoaming is required.	Fluorocarbon Modified Polysiloxane	0.1~0.5%	Cyclohexanone	42°C									,	AFCONA-2048
AFCONA-2721	A defoamer dissolved in a reactive solvent (HEA). Recommended for UV coatings.	Modified Polysiloxane	0.1~1.0% (0.2~0.5%)	2-ethylhexyl acrylate	46°C							Ш		/	AFCONA-2721
AFCONA-2722	A very strong defoamer and deaerator. Suitable for high solid & high viscosity systems, such as PU and Epoxy floorings.	Modified Polysiloxane	0.5~1.5%	MPA/Alkylbenzene	42°C			•	•	•				,	AFCONA-2722
AFCONA-2723	An improved version of AFCONA 2720 for UPE systems. Better transparency and defoaming properties. Also suitable in PU and Epoxy floorings.	Modified Polysiloxane	0.1~0.5%	MPA/SBP spirit/ Alkylbenzene/MIBK	44°C			•	•		•			,	AFCONA-2723
AFCONA-2726	A very strong defoamer for high solid and high viscosity systems, such as PU and Epoxy flooring. Additionally good levelling properties.	Modified Polysiloxane	0.5~1.5%	SBP spirit	43°C			•	•					,	AFCONA-2726
AFCONA-2727	A stronger defoamer with more easy incorporation than AFCONA 2726. This defoamer show very good performance for Epoxy and PU especially in the solventless types.	Modified Polysiloxane	0.5~1.5%	SBP spirit	43°C			•	•					,	AFCONA-2727
AFCONA-2763	A very strong defoamer with reasonable good compatibility and clarity in high gloss UV systems, epoxies, polyurethanes, baking paints and other high viscosity systems.	Modified Polysiloxane	0.1~1.0%	DIBK/MIBK	14°C		l T		•		•		1	,	AFCONA-2763

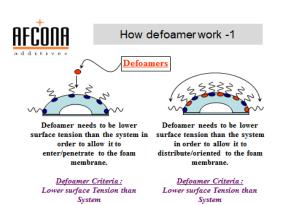






2000 Series - Defoamer



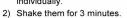


<u>AFCONA</u>

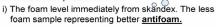
Selection of a defoamer

Testing in Skandex(Quick Test)

Mix the different defoamers into the clear binder individually.



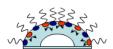
3) Observe below phenomena's:



- ii) Observe the movement of the foam, from bottom to top, faster movement representing better <u>dearaction</u>.
- iii) Observe the foam breaking speed, faster foam breaking speed representing better <u>defoaming</u>



How defoamer work - 2





Defoamer needs to have some extend of incompatibility in order to be de-wet by the system. Thus it will accelerate the liquid withdrawing process in the foam membrane.

Criteria: Limit incapability

Foam destroyed



	Additives fo	r solvent-based systems						Inds. Baking Paint (Al or A Air-drying Alkyd(medium	Alkyd NC/Alkyd Amino(2K PU (Acrylic Polyol OH I 2K PU (Alkyd/PE OH Func	Unsaturated Polyester	m lm l		Chlorinated Rubber	Universal Pigment Concer	AFCONA
	3000 Serie	es Organically modified polysiloxane based slip and levelling agents				1		c/Mel and lo		functional)	al S <u>ol</u> v		E		ıtrate	
	Product Name	Properties	Chemical	Dosage (based on total formulation)	Active Ingredient	Solvent	Flash Point	Ac/Melamine) m and long oil)	in .	onal)	entless					3000 Series Product Name
	AFCONA-3030	A universal slip and levelling agent for all solvent and water-based systems. This product is very effective against Benard Cells and has good anti-crater properties in PU. It provides with moderate slip.	Modified Polyether Polysiloxane	0.1~1.0%	50~54%	Isobutanol	27°C		•	•	••			•		AFCONA-3030
	AFCONA-3031	Suitable for solvent-based coatings. It has high oily feeling slip performance. The oily effect enhances the build up appearance. Good for metal coatings, refinish and baking paints. Low inner bubble sensitivity in PU coatings.	Modified Polyether Polysiloxane	0.1~1.0%	50~54%	Alkylbenzene	40°C	•	•		• •	•		•	•	AFCONA-3031
	AFCONA-3033	It has high dry feeling slip performance. It has very good compatibility in all solvent-based systems. Mainly recommend for wood coatings, plastic coatings and physical drying systems. Very suitable for clear coatings.	Modified Polyether Polysiloxane	0.1~1.0% (0.2~0.5%)	14~16%	Butyl Acetate	24°C		•	•			•	•		AFCONA-3033
	AFCONA-3034	Fluorocarbon modified polysiloxane with strong surface tension reduction property, which results in excellent anti-crater property, substrate wetting and improved vertical levelling.	Fluoro modified Polysiloxane	0.05~0.5% (0.05~0.2%)	50~54%	Methoxypropanol	32°C	•	• •	•	• •	•	• •	•	•	AFCONA-3034
0	AFCONA-3035	Specially developed for UPE systems. It improves levelling and promotes a smoother surface to the coatings. Furthermore, suitable for UV coatings.	Modified Polyether Polysiloxane	0.1~0.5%	50~54%	Methoxypropanol	32°C				•	•	Ш	ŀ	•	AFCONA-3035
	AFCONA-3037	A combination of high boiling point solvents. It contains a small amount of very compatible polysiloxane. It promotes the flow of the system as well as prevents solvent boiling problems that lead to pin holes.	Blends of high boiling point solvent with silicone	3~5%	100%	High Boiling point solvent	42°C	•		٠.	۱۰	•	$\cdot \cdot _{\Gamma}$	-		AFCONA-3037
	AFCONA-3038	A more polar combination of high boiling point solvents than AFCONA - 3037. It promotes the flow and prevents solvent boiling problems that lead to pin holes.	Blends of high boiling point solvent	2~5%	100%	High Boiling point solvent	43°C	•			•	•	٠.,	•		AFCONA-3038
	AFCONA-3085	AFCONA 3085 is a polysiloxane based polymer with di-hydroxyl functional groups terminated at both end. This enables AFCONA 3085 to be cross-linked in polyurethane systems as well as in baking paints. It has very high slip and levelling performances.	Modified Polyether Polysiloxane	0.1~1.0%	50~54%	Ethylene glycol monobutyl ether	32°C	•			•	П				AFCONA-3085
0	AFCONA-3230	One of the highest slip performances of AFCONA silicone based levelling agents. Low foam stabilizing effect, very good compatibility and no influence on in-can transparency. Suitable for all solvent-based systems where high slip is needed.	Modified Polyether Polysiloxane	0.05~0.5%	>93%	-	>100°C	•	•				•			AFCONA-3230
	AFCONA-3231	Supplied in 100% active ingredient. It has a strong slip which comes with wet feeling. Recommended for UV, metal coatings and baking paints. Furthermore, for refinish coatings as it enhances the build up appearance.	Modified Polyether Polysiloxane	0.05~0.5%	>96%	-	>100°C	•	•		• •	•	• •		•	AFCONA-3231
0	AFCONA-3232	100% active version of AFCONA-3033.	Modified Polyether Polysiloxane	0.05~0.5%	>95%	-	>100°C		•	٠.	•			П	•	AFCONA-3232
	AFCONA-3233	Supplied in 100% active ingredient. Acts as a universal slip and levelling agent for all solvent-based systems. Main properties are anti-crater, slip performance and anti Bernard Cells formation.	Modified Polyether Polysiloxane	0.05~0.5%	>96%	-	>100°C	• •	٠	• •	•	•			•	AFCONA-3233
	AFCONA-3236	Polysiloxane modified with alkyl groups. It has slip, levelling and defoaming properties. It is suitable for foam sensitive systems, such as, solventless PU, Epoxy and coil coating. It will cause a small degree of in-can haziness to clear coatings comparing to AFCONA-3238 and AFCNA-3239. It has high-temperature resistance up to 280°C.	Modified Polyalkyl Polysiloxane	0.05~0.5%	>96%	-	>100°C		•	٠.	•		1	.	•	AFCONA-3236
	AFCONA-3238	Polysiloxane modified with alkyl groups. Better defoaming properties than AFCONA - 3236 and AFCONA 3239 in medium to high polar systems. It gives moderate slip, levelling and serious in-can haziness. It is suitable for foam sensitive systems such as, solventless PU & Epoxy as well as wood coatings. AFCONA 3238 is often selected in the formulation due to the defoaming properties.	Modified Polyalkyl Polysiloxane	0.05~0.5%	>92%	-	>100°C				•				•	AFCONA-3238
	AFCONA-3239	Polysiloxane modified with alkyl groups. Better defoaming properties than AFCONA-3236 but less than AFCONA-3238 in medium to high polar systems. It is suitable for foam sensitive systems, such as, solventless PU & Epoxy. It improves matting effect of matting agent in UV coatings. It is selected in the formulation due to the overall good performances in levelling, slip and defoaming.	Modified Polyalkyl Polysiloxane	0.05~0.5%	>96%	_	>100°C		•			•			•	AFCONA-3239
	AFCONA-3250	AFCONA-3250 is specially developed for applications where slip is the most important factor and foam stabilizing effect is undesired. AFCONA-3250 help so the same family of AFCONA-3230. Where AFCONA-3230 only is effective in Polyurethane coatings is AFCONA-3250 effective in all solvent-based coatings such as NC, AC, PU and baking paints. Most polysiloxanes with good transparency stabilize foam, or when not stabilizing foam affect the transparency of the coating. Therefore AFCONA-3250 fulfill all the needs of most paint formulators where it gives very good slip, no foam stabilizing effect and good transparency.	Modified Polyether Polysiloxane	0.05~0.5%	>92%	-	>100°C						•			AFCONA-3250
	AFCONA-3251		Modified Polyether Polysiloxane	0.05~0.5%	>95%	_	>100°C	•	٠.	•	•	• •	•	Ш	•	AFCONA-3251
	AFCONA-3280	A short-chain polysiloxane. Over-coatable. It will not influence intercoat adhesion. Recommended for baking paints based on alkyd-melamine, oil-free polyester and thermosetting acrylic. Furthermore, improves hot water soaking resistance.	Special Modified Polysiloxane	0.05~0.5%	>96%	-	>100°C		•		•	•			•	AFCONA-3280
0	AFCONA-3285	AFCONA-3285 is a polysiloxane based polymer with di-hydroxyl functional groups terminated at both end. This enables AFCONA-3285 to cross-link in polyurethane systems as well as in baking paints. It has very high slip and levelling performances. 100% version of AFCONA-3085.	Modified Polyether Polysiloxane	0.1~1.0%	>96%	-	>100°C	•			•		•		•	AFCONA-3285
	AFCONA-3835	This is a reactive polyether modified polysiloxane with methacrylate functional group which can cross link into UV/EB systems. With this property, it allows the formulator to formulate coatings with permanent slip, anti-blocking and anti- scratch performances.	Methacrylate Modified Polysiloxane	0.1~1.0%	>95%	-	>100°C								•	AFCONA-3835

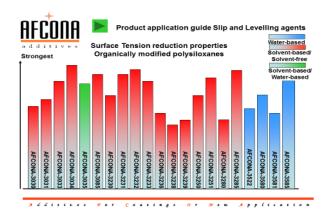


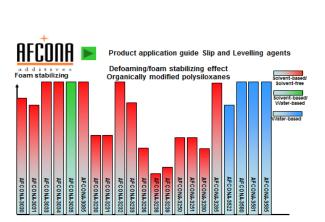


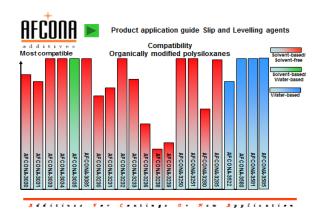
3000 Series	Non Silicone based levelling agents						\c/Melami	mela	tional)	Functio	2	i	° Z	ě		ntrate
Product Name	Properties	Chemical	Dosage (based on total formulation)	Active Ingredient	Solvent	Flash Point	elamine) ong oil)	nine)	=	ional)		i				3000 Series Product Name
AFCONA-3277	100% version of AFCONA - 3777.	Fluorocarbon Modified Polymer	0.2~1.0%	>96%	_	89°C		•	• •	٠	•		•			AFCONA-3277
AFCONA-3670	The improved version of AFCONA - 3777. Based on the same chemistry with better anti-crater performances. Suitable for all solvent-based systems.	Fluorocarbon Modified Polyacrylic	0.3~2.0%	69~71%	Xylene/MPA/ Butyl Acetate	25°C						٠.			•	AFCONA-3670
AFCONA-3700	A high fluorocarbon content polyacrylic with very strong surface tension reduction, which makes it an excellent tool for anti-crater, substrate wetting and promotion of vertical flow. It can be used in all solvent-based systems, especially car refinish, plastic paint and industrial coating.	Polymeric Fluorocarbon	0.05~1.0%	>96%	-	-	•						•			AFCONA-3700
AFCONA-3730	A levelling agent based on high molecular weight polyester. Very good compatibility and levelling performance. It is suitable for coil coatings, can coatings, PU's, epoxies and other solvent-based coatings.	Pure Polyester Polymer	0.3~2%	64~66%	Alkylbenzene/ Butylcellosolve/Xy	45°C		•	•	•			П	٠,		AFCONA-3730
AFCONA-3750	52% solid version of AFCONA - 3700 for better handling at low temperatures.	Polymeric Fluorocarbon	0.1~1%	50~53%	MPA	42°C	•					•	•		٠.	AFCONA-3750
AFCONA-3755	AFCONA – 3755 is a pure polyacrylic levelling agent. It was designed for application where levelling and defoaming are both important such as coil and can coatings. It also can be use in other foam sensitive systems.	Polyacrylic Polymer	0.5~2%	51~54%	Xylene / DIBK	25°C	•	•	•	•	•	• •	П	•		AFCONA-3755
AFCONA-3758	In today coating world, polymers containing fluorocarbon is nearly banned in all coatings related to electronic application. AFCONA-3758 is mainly developed to replace fluorocarbon modified leveling agents where it gives the same levelling and anti-crater performances.	Polyacrylic Polymer	0.1~1%	50~52%	МРА	42°C	•		•	•	•					AFCONA-3758
AFCONA-3770	Fluorocarbon modified polyacrylic for solvent-based systems. It has very fast initial levelling, anti-crater performance and defoaming property. Therefore, every suitable for coil coatings, UV coatings and any application that need fast levelling. In clear coatings it causes in-can haziness.	Fluorocarbon Modified Polyacrylic	0.5~2%	69~71%	МРА	42°C		•						•		AFCONA-3770
AFCONA-3772	Fluorocarbon modified polyacrylic for solvent-based systems. It becomes water soluble after neutralization with a suitable amine. Considered as a polar polymer with very good compatibility in all resin systems. Compared to AFCONA- 3730, it has stronger anti-crater properties but is less in leveling performance.	Fluorocarbon Modified Polyacrylate	0.3~2%	59~61%	Sec. Butanol	24°C				•	.					AFCONA 3772
AFCONA-3775	A same category product as AFCONA 3770 but with stronger defoaming performance. However, less in anti-crater properties.	Special Acrylic polymer with good defoaming	0.5~2%	69~73%	Xylene/DIBK	25°C		•		• •				•		AFCONA-3775
AFCONA-3777/E	First generation fluorocarbon modified polyacrylic. Suitable for all solvent-based systems to improve levelling, anti-crater working and substrate wetting. When special performances are needed, products from the newer developed generation will perform better.	Fluorocarbon Modified Polymer	0.3~2%	69~71%	Xylene	25°C		•					•			AFCONA-3777/
AFCONA-3778	A pure polyacrylic levelling agent. It improves levelling and has defoaming properties. Can causes in-can haziness for some systems.	Pure Polyacrylic Polymer	0.3~2%	69~72%	Xylene	25°C		•	T	٠.	. 🗆					AFCONA-3778
FCONA-3779	AFCONA-3779 is a pure polyacrylic levelling agent. Polyacrylic are well known for flow and leveling performance. AFCONA-3779 also acts as defoamer in most coating systems.	Pure Polyacrylic Polymer	0.3~2%	50~52%	xylene / isobutanol / TGME	25°C		•	•	• ,		• •	П	•		AFCONA-3779
suitable for solvent-based	and water-based costing.						 Re 	ighly I ecomi		mmeni ded		endat	tion			

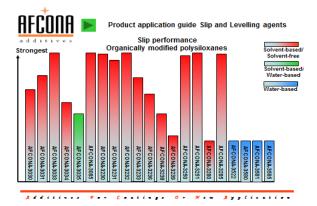




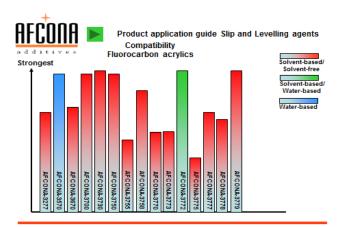


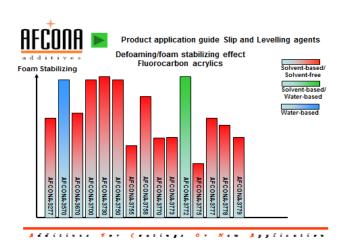


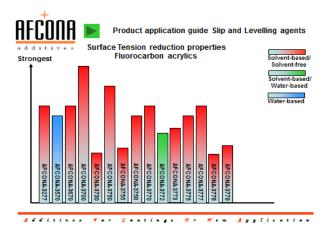


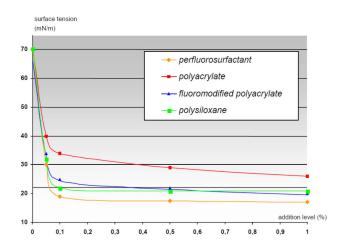












Universal Planment Concentrate
Universal Planment Concentrate
Universal Planment Concentrate
Chlorinated Rubber
Dissalted Rubber
Chlorinated Rubber
Dissalted Ru 4000 Series High Molecular Weight Dispersing Agent - First generation Polyurethanes Type Dosage id on pig (Based on TiO2(Other Inorganic Pigment) nt weight) Acid value mgKOH/g Active Organic Pigment Ingredien Mainly used in preparation of pigment concentrates due to the good compatibility and price advantage. It can also be used as dispersant for normal grinding, especially for inorganic pigments. BAc/MPA/ Alk-Bz/Sec-BA BAc/MPA/ Alk-Bz/Sec-BA good dispersant for inorganic pigments, especially TiO2 and matting agents. It is widely used as dispersant for inorganic igment for pigment concentrate preparations. Modified
Polyurethane
Polymer
Modified
Polyurethane
Polymer
Modified FCONA – 4011 is an improved version of AFCONA-4010 with better balance between price and performance. AFCONA-4011 is a polymeric dispersant principally developed for stabilizing inorganic pigments like TiO2, Iron oxides and matting agents. It an be used in almost all solvent-based coating systems A co-grinding aid for solvent-based systems. It needs some strong solvent like MEK or MIBK in mill base for optimal 35~50 Polyurethane
Polymer
Modified
Polyurethane AFCONA-4017 is a polymeric dispersant mainly developed for co-grinding purposes for coil and can coatings, baking polyesters and acrylic, epoxy and polyurethane systems. This product is among all our best co-grinding agent. A universal and efficient dispersant for all pigments, including organic and carbon black. It has good pigment deflocculation strength, improves dry film glosses and prevents floating and flooding. 10~25 Letter performing dispersant with higher molecular weight than AFCONA – 4046, especially in carbon black dispersion to rovides higher Jetnesses. Recommended for high quality paints such as OEM, refinish and industrial coatings. 2~3% (2~4%) Compared to AFCONA – 4046 a more economical dispersant. Very good dispersant for all kind of pigments. Recommended for PU, baking paint, epoxy etc. 20~60% 10~25 medium to low polar dispersant. Suitable for coil and can coatings and polyester resin systems An improved version of AFCONA - 4060 with much better pigment stability and viscosity reduction properties. Gives very high Jetnesses to carbon black dispersions. Can crystallize at temperatures below 15°C. 6~16 A very high molecular weight dispersant with very good pigment stability performance. Especially recommended for organi reds and other difficult pigments. Recommended for epoxies, coil coatings, fluorocarbon coatings and other high quality



4000 Series High Molecular Weight Dispersing Agent - Newest generation Polyurethanes Type (Based on TiO2(Other ment weight) Amine Acid value Active Flash value ngKOH/g Chemical Carbon Blac mgKOH/g Solvent Dispersant supplied in a high solid form, 65%. Wide compatibility, especially in those systems that former generations PU dispersants are not fully compatible, such as Thermoplastic Acrylic, NC and CAB. Excellent performance in Thermoplastic Acrylic, NC, CAB and other less compatible resin systems. Modified 2~3% (2~4%) BAc/MPA/ Sec-BA 10~15 AFCONA-4000 20~60% AFCONA-4000 Polymer Modified A special dispersant high solid (55%) for carbon black to produce black coatings with high Jetness and blue shade. Also a good dispersant for other pigments in all solvent-based systems. 20~40% Polyurethar Polymer Modified 24°C 20~40% 20~60% 5~10 ACONA-4067 is BTX free version of a high molecular weight dispersing agent. This dispersant is very effective in inorganic pigments, organic pigments and carbon black dispersion preparation; due to it very effective 3 dimensional steric hindrances designed that lead to good stability for all pigments especially in Organic red, yellow and An improved version of AFCONA-4070 with no crystalization problem and supplied in higher solid, 45%. Overall performance is better than AFCONA-4070. Recommended for refinishes, can coatings, dispersion of transparent iron oxides Modified AFCONA-4067 44~46% 20~40% 20~60% 9~11 24°C AFCONA-4067 Polyurethar Polymer Modified BAc/MPA/ Sec-BA/ 2~3% AFCONA-4071* 44~46% 20~40% 20~60% 5~10 24°C AFCONA-4071 (2~4%) and other industrial coatings and pigment concentrate preparations. Polymer Modified The performance is very similar to AFCONA-4071 but with lower viscosity depressing property. However, in terms of pigment dispersion, AFCONA 4071 is better in overall performances. 44~46% 2~3% (2~4%) BAc/MPA/ Sec-BA 24°C • AFCONA-4077 20~40% 20~60% 15~25 AFCONA-4077 Polymer Polyurethane dispersant supplied in 100% active form. Recommended for solvent-free systems, where conventional wail of dispersing agents cannot perform with organic pigments and carbon blacks. Extremely good compatibility with hermoplastic acrylic, NC and CAB. Solvent-free, therefore, very interesting for ink dispersions because the free solvent Modified 20~40% olyurethane Polymer Modified AFCONA-4201 has the same structure as AFCONA-4200. However, the polymer chain is longer, which provide better steric hindrance. Therefore, it performs stronger in pigment stability, colour and gloss developments. AFCONA-4201 >96 20~40% 20~60% 11~21 >100°C AFCONA-4201 lyurethar Polymer AFCONA 4202 is a very compatible polymeric dispersant. It is compatible with most of the resin systems in the market, ranging from Alkyd to NC, CAB, Epoxy and Thermoplastic Acrylic. Therefore, it is highly recommended for the formulation of solvent-based Resin Minimal Pigment Concentrates. It's given good viscosity reduction and easy incorporation, especially in Modified 2~3% (2~4%) ≥90% 20~40% 20~60% 3~10 >100°(AFCONA-4202 Polymer High Molecular Weight Dispersing Agent - Polyacrylic

Suitable for nearly all solvent-based systems. Should be avoided in epoxy due to high amine value. Very good pigment stability with organic pigments, less with inorganic pigments. Compared to polyurethane dispersants, less in viscosity 4000 Series 2~3% (2~4%) 39~42% 20~40% 20~60% 40~55 24°C AFCONA-4400 Higher solid version of AFCONA-4400 with lower molecular weight. Better compatibility. Compared to polyured dispersants less in viscosity reduction. Suitable for most of the solvent-based systems. 2~3% (2~4%) 50~54% 20~40% 20~60% 45~60 24°C AECONA-4401 AFCONA-4403 is a better compatible version of AFCONA-4401. With the special modification, it gives lower surface tension on the polymer. This characteristic will allow the dispersant easier to penetrate to the surface of the pigment. Therefore, better wetting and faster grinding. Pigment concentrates based on AFCONA-4403 gives easier incorporation especially in NC. Modified Polyacrylic Polymer BAc/ ec.Butanol/ 2~3% (2~4%) AFCONA-4403 54~56% 20~40% 20~60% 34~44 24°C AFCONA-4403 Xylene AFCONA—474 is a very strong dispersant especially for TiO2 dispersion in oil free polyester/melamine systems. In coil and can coating applications the use of AFCONA—474 in TiO2 dispersions will increase the whiteness as well as the hiding power of the coating, it will also reduce the viscosity of the system. Therefore higher pigment loading could be achieved. It also very suitable for UPE & Epony systems due to the acid functional pigment affinity group. Common dispersant mostly contain amine values which always affect the self- and pot-life
AFCONA-4531 is a polymeric dispersant for stabilizing inorganic and organic pigments in water and solvent-based systems. In solvent based, AFCONA-4531 is a polar polymer where it gives very good compatibility to difficult polar systems such as NG, wash primer etc. Pigment paste that based on AFCONA-4531 gives very good syncorporation. Must be neutralized for water-based applications. Modified Polyacrylic Polymer 2~3% (2~4%) 50~52% 20~60% 27°C 33°C AFCONA-4531 Modified Polyacrylic Polymer An effective additive to improve colour acceptance. In solvent-based, this dispersant is good for UPE systems and preparation for water and solvent-based pigment concentrates. 2~3% (2~4%) 58~60 20~40% 20~60% 40~50 AFCONA-4570

* These product will become slightly hazy at temperature below 5°C. This will not influence the quality.

o Suitable for Water- and Solvent-based coating





High Molec	ular Weigh	t Dispersant Prope	rties and perform	nance
	1<		> 10	
	Excelle	nt	Poor	
	Viscosity	Deflocculation	Deflocculation	Carbon
Product Name	Reductio	Inorganic	organic	Black
	n	pigments	pigments	Jetness
AFCONA - 4009	8	1	7	5
AFCONA - 4010	7	1	8	5
AFCONA - 4046	4	1	2	3
AFCONA - 4047	3	1	1	2
AFCONA - 4050	4~5	1	2	3
AFCONA - 4060	3	1	3	3
AFCONA - 4070	3	1	2	1
AFCONA - 4080	4	1	2	3
AFCONA - 4400	7	2	2	4
AFCONA - 4401	8	2	2	4
AFCONA - 4403	7	3	3	3

several common pig	ments, fillers and	matting agents.
Pigment type	Based on solid	Based on surface area
rigitient type	to solid (%)	(M ² /g)
Titanium Dioxide	2 -3%	10% on oil absorption
Iron Oxide Pigments	3 - 4%	10% on oil absorption
Chrome oxide pigments	2 - 4%	10% on oil absorption
Fillers (Clay, CC powder,	4 20/	400/ 11 1
Kaolin, Barium Sulphate)	1 - 2%	10% on oil absorption
Matting agents	2 -3%	10% on oil absorption
Phythalocyanine pigments	15 - 25%	15 - 25 on BET value
Organic Red	15 - 25%	15 - 25 on BET value
Organic Yellow	15 - 25%	15 - 25 on BET value
Organic Violet	15 - 30%	15 - 25 on BET value
Regular Carbon Black	20%	20% on DBP value
High Channel Black	30 - 50%	30 -50% on DBP value
BET(Brunauer, Emmett, and Teller	r) value - Mesuarem	ent of surface area of
pigment by using N2 absorption.		

High Mole	cular Weigh	t Dispersant Prope	rties and perform	nance
	1<-		> 10	1
	Exce	llent	Poo	or
	Viscosity	Deflocculation	Deflocculation	Carbon
Product Name	Reductio	Inorganic	organic	Black
	n	pigments	pigments	Jetness
AFCONA - 4000	3	1	3	2
AFCONA - 4001	4	1	3	2
AFCONA - 4011	7	1	8	5
AFCONA - 4063	1	1	1+	1
AFCONA - 4067	1	1	1++	1
AFCONA - 4071	2	1	1	1
AFCONA - 4077	1	1	2	1
AFCONA - 4200	3	1	3	1
AFCONA - 4201	2	1	2	1

Matting Agent Paste Formulation									
Item	%								
Resin/s	25.00								
Matting Agent	15.00 -20.00								
AFCONA - 4011	5.00								
Mix solvents	54.50 - 49.50								
Anti-settlign agent	0.50								
Total	100.00								
Advantages:									
Even Gloss									
Increase Transparency									
Gloss consistensy									



Universal Flement Consentrate

LIV Cortex Statem

And Cortex Statem

Control S Dosage 5000 Series Conventional Wetting and Dispersing Agent (Based on lid on pigment weight) Amine value mgKOH/g Acid value mgKOH/g 5000 Series Solvent Inorganic Pigment) ngredier Product Name Universal dispersant for all solvent-based systems. Can be used to prepare bentonite gels. An economic replacement for AFCONA - 5044 as both supplier in the same solid content. 50~54% 0.2~2.0% 2.0~5.09 2~8 20~24 41°C AFCONA-5008 AFCONA-5009 is an economical grade wetting and dispersing agent for pigment dispersions. It is designed to replace old-fashioned products, such as AFCONA 5044, AFCONA 5054 and AFCONA - 5207. It stabilizes the pigments through Fatty Acid Modified Polyamide AFCONA-5009 68~72% 0.2~2.0% 2.0~5.09 110~140 <5 Xvlene 30°C AFCONA-5009 electrical charge repulsion forces. Very effective in bentonite gel preparation. A special dispersant for pure white paints. Very good in viscosity reduction. Suitable for most of the solvent-based systems. Not suitable for air-drying alkyd systems. Solution of an acidic polyester phosphorou 1.0~4.0% (5~10.%) Xylene/ Sec. Butanol 50~54% 65~85 25°C AFCONA-5010 AFCONA-5010* mine rich dispersing agent for carbon blacks and organic pigments. Specially for artificial leather, PU, Alkyd, olyamide and printing ink systems. Polymer of carboxylic acid and polyamide 50~53 0.5~5.0% 20~50% 25~40% 185~215 AFCONA-5030 AFCONA-5030 Unsaturated polyamide and acid Iniversal dispersant for all solvent-based systems. Can be used to prepare bentonite gels. 0.2~2.0% 25~45 AFCONA-5051 is a dispersant mainly developed for dispersing and stabilizing transparent iron oxide pigments. AFCONA-5051 could also be used as a dispersant for other inorganic pigments and extenders, where it reduces the viscosity in the dispersion. Therefor it is very useful in high filled systems. 10~20% (trans. Fe₂O₃) AFCONA-5051* 79~81% 2~4% 83~95 MPA 44°C AFCONA-5051 Higher polarity than AFCONA - 5044. Used in low to medium polar systems. Can cause yellowing in NC. Most recommended for bentonite gel preparations. HMW carboxylic acid AFCONA-5054* 50~54% 0.2~2.0% 50~60 45~60 Alkylbenzen 42°C AFCONA-5054 HMW unsaturated carboxylic acid with . . An effective co-grinding agent, containing polysiloxane. It can be used as post additive to correct floating and floodir problems. It can give foam stabilizing effect due to the silicone modification. Alkylbenzene DIBK 40°C AFCONA-5065* 50~54% 0.5~2.5% 80~150 AFCONA-5065 polysiloxane HMW unsaturated carboxylic acid Silicone free version of AFCONA 5065, no foam stabilizing effect. Stronger in anti- settling properties. 50~54% 0.5~2.5% 120~180 40°C AFCONA-5066 Very good anti-settling effect. Recommended for water and solvent-based systems. Extreme suitable for wash FCONA-5071* 0.5~2.0% 90~110 95~130 110°C acid
OH-functional
saturated modific 0.5~1.5 *(3~5%) AFCONA-5207 ecially designed for all kind of pigments in air-drying alkyds. 10~20% 35~70 AFCONA-5207 AFCONA-5209 is an economical grade wetting and dispersing agent for pigment dispersions. It is designed to replace old-fashioned products, such as AFCONA 5044, AFCONA 5054 and AFCONA - 5207. It stabilizes the pigments through Fatty Acid Modified Polyamide AFCONA-5209* >96% 0.2~2.0% 2.0~5.09 180~220 <5 AFCONA-5209 electrical charge repulsion forces. Very effective in bentonite gel preparation. Acidic polyester phosphorous 1~4% *(3~10%) 120~140 AFCONA-5210 AFCONA-5210* 100% active version of AFCONA - 5010. >95% >100°C Unsaturated polyamide and acid 1.0~2.09 50~70 10~30 AFCONA-5244 >96% 0.1~1.0% AFCONA-5244 ester salts AFCONA-5251 is a dispersant mainly developed for dispersing and stabilizing transparent iron oxide pigments. AFCONA-5251 could also be used as a dispersant for other inorganic pigments and extenders, where it reduces the viscosity in the dispersion. Therefor it is very useful in high filled systems. A dispersant with performance in between high molecular weight dispersants and conventional dispersing agents. Therefore, makes it suitable to replace high molecular weight dispersants for price reasons. HMW carboxylic acid polymer 105~115 (trans. Fe₂O₃) Cationic/ anionic co-polymer with pigmen affinity group AFCONA-52801 >96% 10~30% 25~40 20~35 . AFCONA-5280 • • • • • • • • • • • AFCONA-5285 0.5~1.5% (3~5%) AFCONA-5285* A good viscosity depressing wetting agent for primers and high loaded extender systems. >95% 10~30% 100~105 AFCONA – 5290 is suitable for all solvent based systems ranging from low polar to high polar, including air dry alkyd. AFCONA – 5290 has very good pigment stability, good viscosity reduction and high colour strength. Supplied in 100% active ingredients, an excellent dispersant for Polyurethane, epony and UV coating. Polymer with pigment affinity groups AFCONA-5290* ≥96% 2~3% (2~4%) 20~40% 20~60% 5~15 4~12 • • • • • AFCONA-5290

* These product will become slightly hazy at temperature below 5°C. This will not influence the quality. o Suitable for Water- and Solvent-based coating





Universal Pigment Concentrate

UV Curing System
Collorinated Rubber

Col Dosage solid on pigm 6000 Series Other miscellaneous products (Based on: nt weight) Amine value mgKOH/g Acid value mgKOH/g Active Organic Pigment Carbon Black Product Nam Properties Chemical Inorganic Pigment) Solvent Product Name Fatty acid modified emulsifier. It is recommended to improve colour acceptance of colorants in base paints. The use in colored NC can improve the gloss. Fatty acid modified Polyester FCONA-6220 >96% 5~10% 10~20% 10~30 15~35 AFCONA-6220 colored NC can improve the gloss.

Better pigment stability performance than AFCONA-6220. Suitable to use not only as colour acceptance additive, but also as effective dispersant for all kinds of pigments for water and solvent-based systems. It can be used to formulate water-based resin free pigment concentrates for universal colorants. AFCONA 6226 is an improved version of AFCONA 6225 where it exhibits more hydrophilic behavior than AFCONA 6225. Therefore, it gives better color strength, better viscosity reduction, better pigment stability and better color acceptance i water-based and solvent-based paints. atty acid modified olyester 10~20% 25~35 Suitable for most of the water and solvent-based systems. An effective viscosity reduction agent for any high filled systems with inorganic pigments and extenders.

Anti-gelling agent for air-drying alkyd and baking paints. In air-drying alkyd paints, the ketoxime in AFCONA 6700 forms a protective layer on the top of the paint to reduce the oxidation caused by oxygen. In Stoving paints, it helps to block the reactive group of the melamine and will be released for further curing of the paint film when the temperature reaches 80-Aliphatic polyethe • afcona-6230 AFCONA-6230 >95% 5~10% 10~20% 100~105 vith acidic groups Based on ketoximo and phosphorous ester salt IBA/ Xylene/ water FCONA-6700 24°C AFCONA-6700 Based on ketoxime and phosphorous IBA/ BAc/ AFCONA-6701 Xylene free version of AFCONA 6700. 24°C AFCONA-6701 ester salt Synergist agent for phthalocyanine pigments, carbon blacks and violet pigments. Must be used in combination with AFCONA 4000 series dispersant. Improves gloss, viscosity depressing and pigment stability performance. 3~5% AFCONA-6745 Water-based version of AFCONA - 6745. In systems that contain high amount of alcohol or ketone solvent, AFCONA 6755 AFCONA-6755 vnergist agent >98% 3~5% 5~% AFCONA-6755 is a better choice than AFCONA 6745. IBA 27°C AFCONA-6782E AFCONA-6788 worked as a compatible polymer for pigment concentrates. It provide pigment concentrates an easier incorporation into the base paints. This could be happened even by hand stirring. Combination with AFCONA - 4071 result in pigment paste with an easy incorporation without seeding. 0.5~1% on total formulation



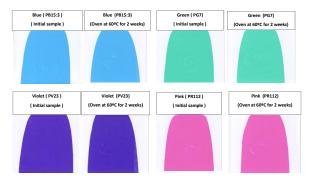
AFCONA 4201 as dispersant in **Termoplastic Acrylic system**

Grinding formulation

Raw material	Blue(15:3)	Green (PG 7)	(PV 23)	Pink (PR 122)	Red (PR 170)	TR 92	Iron Oxide Red (PR 101)	Yellow(PY 42)
TPA (50% solids)	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
AFCONA 4201	3.00	3.60	1.60	2.00	3.60	1.40	2.50	2.00
Xylene	25.90	24.10	30.10	30.00	24.20	11.10	10.50	16.00
PMA	25.80	24.10	30.10	30.00	24.20	11.00	10.50	15.50
Pigments	15.00	18.00	8.00	8.00	18.00	50.00	50.00	40.00
AFCONA 6745	0.30	0.20	0.20					
Touch Anset 3300						1.50	1.50	1.50
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Additives for Coatings Or New Application





Performance test of synergist agent AFCONA 6745 in Black, Violet, Blue and Green pigment

Test Formualtion

Raw Material	Blac	k FW 200	Vic	olet RL 23	BI	ue 4GNP	Gree	n KSN 130
Raw iviaterial	Control	AFCONA 6745						
AFCONA 1102	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
PMA	25	24.75	26.6	26.35	22.5	22.25	19.4	19.15
Xylene	25	24.75	26.6	26.35	22.5	22.25	19.4	19.15
AFCONA 4071	8	8	6.8	6.8	9	9	11.2	11.2
Pigment	12	12	10	10	16	16	20	20
AFCONA 6745	-	0.5		0.5		0.5		0.5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100







Physical properties test of pigment concentrate



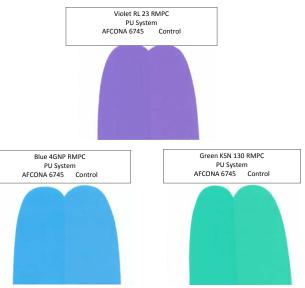
								a d
	Black	FW 200	Viol	et RL 23	Blu	e 4GNP	Green	n KSN130
Raw Material	Control	AFCONA 6745						
Fineness	< 5 µm	< 5 µm						
Viscosity / cPs (Spin=34,0.3 rpm)	18,000	200	19,200	9,500	13,000	1,200	17,000	2,999

Properties test of pigment concentrate in PU system

Properties Test		Full Shade	Tint	Pour Out	
Froperties rest		Full Strade	Strength	Degree of Flocculation	Transparency
Black FW 200	Control	4	4	5	5
Black FW 200	AFCONA 6745	5	5	5	5
Violet RL 23	Control	5 -	4	5	5
VIOLET KL 23	AFCONA 6745	5	5	5	5 -
Blue 4GNP	Control	4	4	5	5
Blue 4GNP	AFCONA 6745	5	5	5	4
Green KSN 130	Control	4	4	5	5
AFCON	AFCONA 6745	5	5	5	4

1 - Worst, 5 - Excellent

Test Panel : Tinting Strength





1000 Seri	es Universal resin for pigment concentrates				Dosage]				mer	n (PUD) ent mer		d solve sed	
Product Nam	Properties	Chemical	Active Ingredient	Inorganic pigment	Organic pigment	Carbon black	Acid value mgKOH/g	Amine value mgKOH/g	Solvent	Flash Point				9	1000 Series Product Name
AFCONA-1501	AFCONA-1501 is recommended to combine with high molecular weight dispersing agents like AFCONA- 4560, AFCONA-4570 or AFCONA-6226 for preparation of water-based pigment concentrates. Complete water-soluble is reach with an addition of 8% AMP95.	Modified fatty acid polymer	> 96%	of solid	3 - 5 times of solid dispersant	of solid	34-45	-	-	>100°C	.				AFCONA-1501



2000 Series Silicone based defoamers and deaerators

2000 Series	s Silicone based defoamers and deaerators						Alkyd Water-reduci Alkyd Emulsion	Emulsion Acrylic Co	Polyurethane Dispersion (PUD	Polyester/Melamin Epoxy 2 Componen	sy UV Curing Systems	Pigment paste water-based	
Product Name	Properties	Chemical	Active Ingredient	Dosage	Solvent	Flash	1		Đ)			ent-ba	2000 Series
r routet Name	riopeties	Chemical	Active ingredient	(Based on total formulation)	Joivent	Point						sed	Product Name
AFCONA-2502	AFCONA-2502 is a defoamer for water-based applications, based on a modified polysiloxane with fine silica. It is suitable for normal water-based applications, like coatings and inks as well as for pigment concentrate preparations. AFCONA-2502 has a very high resistance to shear forces and temperature. Therefore, it is suitable for pigment concentrates and other high filled and high solid systems.	Polysiloxane containing defoamer	80~84%	0.1~0.5%	Hydrocarbon Solvent	>50°C				•			AFCONA-2502
AFCONA-2503	AFCONA-2503 is a defoamer for water-based applications, mainly for the preparation of pigment concentrates. Compared to AFCONA-2502, this grade has less crater sensitivity, also improves levelling.	Polysiloxane containing defoamer	> 96%	0.05~1.0%	-	>100°C							AFCONA-2503
AFCONA-2524	AFCONA-2524 is tailor made defoamer for PU dispersions. It gives good defoaming effect as well as leveling and anti-crater performance. It is based on modified polysiloxane and very easy to incorporate, even by low shear forces.	Polysiloxane containing defoamer	17~19%	0.1~2.0% (* 0.2~0.8%)	Water/ Hydrocarbon solvent	>100°C							AFCONA-2524

2000 Series Non-Silicone based defoamers and deaerators

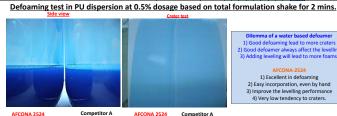
AFCONA-2270 is a none silicone based defoamer for water based systems. It recommended for pigment paste preparation where the shear force resistance is good. Non-silicone defoaming Substan AFCONA-2270 ≥96% 0.1~0.7% AFCONA-2270



Defoamer for high shear application for use

in water-based pigment concentrates and fast speed printing inks.

Resistance to: High shear force Long time grinding Temperature, up to 250°C for 15 mins



Dilemma of a water based defoamer
1) Good defoaming lead to more craters
2) Good defoamer always affect the levelling
3) Adding leveling will lead to more foams.

<u>AFCONA</u>

AFCONA-2524

1) Excellent in defoaming
2) Easy incorporation, even by hand
3) Improve the levelling performance
4) Very low tendency to craters.



3000 Series Organically modified polysiloxane based slip and levelling agents

		, ,									é
	Product Name	Parameter.	Chemical	Anthor to an disease	Dosage	C-1	Flash				3000 Series
	Product Name	Properties	Cnemicai	Active Ingredient	(Based on total formulation)	Solvent	Point				Product Name
0	ΔFCΩΝΔ-3035	Normally used in solvent-based systems, but also effective as a leveling and anti-crater agent in water-based applications.	Organically modified polyether polysiloxane	50~54%	0.1~0.5%	Methoxy propanol	32°C	٠.			AFCONA-3035
		Emulsion of non polar polysiloxane in water. It gives water resistance and slip performance. No foam stabilizing effect. High dosages provide water repellent effect.	Modified polysiloxane emulsion (APE free)	34~36%	0.1~1.0%	Water	>100°C		• •	•	AFCONA-3522
	AFCONA-3580	Short chain polysiloxane with no influence on intercoat adhesion in multi-coat systems. Very strong anti-crater working. Must be used in combination with a suitable defoamer. Recommended for electro deposition coatings and all other water-based systems.	Organically modified polysiloxane for aqueous systems	>95%	0.1~1.0%	-	-	 		 •	AFCONA-3580

0.1~1.0%

0.1~1.0%

Organically modified polysiloxane for aqueous 50% solution of AFCONA - 3580 in DMP systems Organically modified polysiloxane for aqueous AFCONA – 3585 has a very strong surface tension reduction and good compatibility properties. It gives very fast substrate wetting and anti-crater effect performance in all water based systems. AFCONA-3585

systems 3000 Series Non Silicone based levelling agents

	Product Name	Properties	Chemical	Active Ingredient	Dosage	Solvent	Flash	3000 Series
	Product Name	Properties	Chemical	Active ingredient	(Based on total formulation)	Solvent	Point	Product Name
		Fluorocarbon modified polyacrylic for water-based systems. Very good in anti-crater working and promotes levelling. It is only recommended for systems with pH higher than 8.	Fluorocarbon modified polyacrylic	59~61%	0.5~1.5%	Water	>110°C	AFCONA-3570
0		Fluorocarbon modified polyacrylic. Becomes water soluble after neutralization with a suitable amine. Without neutralization, very suitable in solvent-based high gloss clear coatings.	Fluorocarbon modified polyacrylic	59~61%	0.3~2%	Sec. Butanol	24°C	 AFCONA-3772

≥96%



0.5% AFCONA 3570

<u>AFCONA</u>



		ter-based systems										Alkyd Wat Alkyd Emu	Polyurethane 2 compone	onent Dispersion	. UV Curing Sy Polyester/M	ס ס	Pirment paste Water and s	<u>FCONA</u>
	4000 Series H	ligh Molecular Weight Dispersing Agent - Polyacrylic				Dosage		1					۱-۱	(PUD		. "	<u>õ</u>	
	Product Name	Properties	Chemical	Active Ingredient	Inorganic pigment	Organic pigment	Carbon black	Acid value mgKOH/g	Amine value mgKOH/g	Solvent	Flash Point						bas	0 Series duct Name
	AFCONA-4530*/**	AFCONA-4530 is a polymeric dispersant for stabilizing inorganic and organic pigments in water-based systems. Through effective steric hindrance and electrostatic repulsion an excellent stability performance on all types of pigments is given.	Modified polurethane polymer	38~42%	2~3% (2~4%)	20~40%	20~60%	-	12~20	Water	>100°C	• •		• •		• •	AFC	ONA-4530
0	AFCONA-4531*/**	AFCONA-4331 is a polymeric dispersant for stabilizing inorganic and organic pigments in water and solvent-based systems. In water-based AFCONA-4531 should be pre-neutralized before it can be completely soluble in water. AFCONA-4531 is not suitable for preparation of resin-free pigment concentrates.	Modified polyacrylic polymer	49~51%	2~3% (2~4%)	20~40%	20~60%	30~40	20~30	Methoxy propanol	30°C	•		•	• •	•	• AFC	ONA-4531
		Water-based pH- independent dispersant for all kinds of pigments in industrial coatings. It can be used as effective dispersant to formulate resin-free pigment concentrates.	Modified polyacrylic polymer	48~52%	2~3% (2~4%)	20~40%	20~60%	-	20~35	Water	>100°C	• •			• •	• •	• AFC	ONA-4550
		Water based pH- independent dispersant for all kind of pigments in decorative and industrial coatings. It can be used as effective dispersant to formulate resin free pigment concentrates.	Modified polyacrylic polymer	38~42%	2~3% (2~4%)	20~40%	20~60%	-	25~35	Water	>100°C	• •		• •	• •	• •	• AFC	ONA-4560
	AFCONA-4565*/**	AFCONA-4S65 is pH-independent and has a wide compatibility in most commonly used water-based decorative and industrial coatings. AFCONA-4565 is complete water-soluble and does not necessary has to be neutralized. However, neutralization will improve the viscosity reduction performance.	Modified polyacrylic polymer	38~42%	2~3% (2~4%)	20~40%	20~60%	-	25~35	Water	>100°C	• •				•	• AFC	ONA-4565
0	AFCONA-4570*/**	Water-based pH Independent dispersant for all kinds of pigments. Better in viscosity depressing and pigment stability than AFCONA-d550. It can be used as effective dispersant to formulate resin-free pigment concentrates. Furthermore, an effective additive to improve colour acceptance.	Modified polyacrylic polymer	58~60%	2~3% (2~4%)	20~40%	20~60%	-	40~50	ТРМ	>93°C	• •				•	• AFC	ONA-4570
	AFCONA-4590*/**	AFCONA-4590 can be used as a dispersing agent for all water-based coatings systems, decorative as well as industrial in or without combination of a grinding resin. In addition, AFCONA-4590 can also be used in producing water-based Resin Free Pigment Concentrates. These RFPC can have a universal character: it can be used in water-based as well as in solvent-based coatings.	Modified polyacrylic polymer	40~43%	2~3% (2~4%)	20~40%	20~60%	-	35~45	Water/ TPM	>93°C						• AFC	ONA-4590
	AFCONA-4595***	AFCONA-4595 is an improved version of AFCONA-4560 where it gives better viscosity depression on pigments, especially carbon black and transparent iron oxides. Also a more effective dispersant for pigment concentrate preparations for water-based votems	Modified polyacrylic	38~43%	4~5% (8~12%) "10~15%	12~30%	50~60%	7~15		Water	>100°C						• AFC	ONA-4595

r turbidity could occur. Wa on Oxide pigments.	ern uo to 20 C and r	nix well.		
Waterbased	high Molecu	ılar Weight Dispersa	nt Properties and pe	rformance
	1<		> 10	
	Excellent		Poor	
Product Name	Viscosity Reduction	Deflocculation	Colour acceptance	pH range
AFCONA - 4530	2	2	10(for Water/Solvent) 2(for Water only)	3~13
AFCONA - 4560	2	2	3	3~13
AFCONA - 4570	1	1	8	3~13
AFCONA - 6220	5	3(for mainly inorganic)	2	3~13
AFCONA - 6225	3	2	3	3~13
AFCONA - 6226	2	4	2	3~13

Recommended dosage of hig	gh molecular weig	sht dispersant on several
common pigmer	nts, fillers and ma	tting agents.
	Based on solid	Based on surface area

- 4% 10% - 4% 10% - 2% 10% - 3% 10% - 25% 15	(M²/g) on oil absorption on oil absorption on oil absorption on oil absorption on oil absorption 25 on BET value
- 4% 10% - 4% 10% - 2% 10% - 3% 10% - 25% 15	on oil absorption on oil absorption on oil absorption on oil absorption
- 4% 10% - 2% 10% - 3% 10% - 25% 15	on oil absorption on oil absorption on oil absorption
- 2% 10% -3% 10% - 25% 15 -	on oil absorption
-3% 10% -25% 15	on oil absorption
- 25% 15 -	<u> </u>
	25 on BET value
- 25% 15.	
23/0 13	25 on BET value
- 25% 15 -	- 25 on BET value
- 30% 15 -	25 on BET value
20% 20	% on DBP value
- 50% 30 -	50% on DBP value
lesuarement of surf	ace area of pigment
	- 30% 15 · 20% 20 - 50% 30 ·



Performance test of AFCONA-4595 against competitor's product AFCONA-4595 (40%) / Competitor (40%)

Test formulation in Resin Free Pigment Concentrate

							0			=			
Raw Material	Yellow Oxide P4920	Chrome Yellow P- 103	Red Oxide P-K 130	Ferric Yellow Oxide	Ferric Red Oxide	Acetanil Yellow 2GO	Hostaperm Pink E	Novoperm Red F2RK	Green PG7	Blue PG 15:3	Violet RL 23	Sunblack X-15	FW 200
Water Propylene Glycol	23.3	18.3	13.3	35.8 10.0	35.8 10.0	34.3 10.0	36.8 10.0	29.3 10.0	21.8	29.3	36.8 10.0	28.1	51.8 10.0
AMP 95	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Dispersant Pigment	10.0 55.0	10.0 60.0	10.0 65.0	22.5 30.0	22.5 30.0	15.0 40.0	17.5 35.0	20.0 40.0	22.5 45.0	20.0 40.0	17.5 35.0	26.2 35.0	22.5 15.0
AFCONA 2503 AFCONA 5071	0.5 1.0	0.5 1.0	0.5 1.0	0.5 1.0	0.5 1.0	0.5 0.0	0.5 0.0	0.5 0.0	0.5 0.0	0.5 0.0	0.5 0.0	0.5 0.0	0.5 0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Results: Transparency for transparent Iron Oxide red and yellow

		Transp	arency
Pigment	Dispersants	Initial Sample	After Stability
Ferric Yellow	Competitor	4	4
Oxide	AFCONA 4595	5	5
Ferric Red	Competitor	4	4
Oxide	AFCONA 4595	5	5

Rating: 1-Poor and 5-Excellent



										AFC	Ona
			ness		osity	l					
Pigment	Dispersants	Initial	After	Initial	After	ĺ				add:	itives
		Sample	Stability		Stability						
Ferric Yellow	Competitor	< 10µm	< 10µm	3	3				ut Test		Strength
Oxide	AFCONA 4595	< 10µm	< 10µm	3	3	Pigment	Dispersants	Initial	After	Initial Sample	After
Ferric Red	Competitor	< 10µm	< 10µm	3+	3+	Chrome Yellow	Competitor	Sample 5	Stability 5	5	Stability 5
Oxide	AFCONA 4595	< 10µm	< 10µm	3+	3+	P-103	AFCONA 4595	5	5	5	5
Chrome Yellow	Competitor	< 10um	< 10µm	3	3		Competitor	5	5	5-	5
P-103	AFCONA 4595	< 10um	< 10um	3-	3-	Yellow Oxide P- 4920	AFCONA 4595		5	5	5
Yellow Oxide P-	Competitor	< 10µm	< 10µm	4	3+			5			
4920	AFCONA 4595	< 10µm	< 10µm	4	3+	Red Oxide P-K	Competitor	5	5	5	5-
						130	AFCONA 4595	5	5	5	5
Red Oxide P-K 130	Competitor	< 10µm	< 10µm	4	4	Acetanil	Competitor	5	5	5	5
	AFCONA 4595	< 10µm	< 10µm	4	4	Yellow 2GO	AFCONA 4595	5	5	5	5
Acetanil	Competitor	< 10µm	< 10µm	3	3	Hostaperm	Competitor	5	5	5	5
Yellow 2GO	AFCONA 4595	< 10µm	< 10µm	3	3	Pink E	AFCONA 4595	5	5	5	5
Hostaperm	Competitor	< 10µm	< 10µm	3	3	Novoperm Red	Competitor	5	5	5	5-
Pink E	AFCONA 4595	< 10µm	< 10µm	3	3-	F2RK	AFCONA 4595	5	5	5	5
Novoperm Red	Competitor	< 10µm	< 10µm	3	3		Competitor	5	5	5	5
F2RK	AFCONA 4595	< 10µm	< 10µm	3	3	Green PG7	AFCONA 4595	5	5	5-	5
	Competitor	< 10um	< 10um	3	3		Competitor	5	5	5	5
Green PG7	AFCONA 4595	< 10um	< 10um	3	3	Blue PB 15:3	AFCONA 4595	5	5	5	5
	Competitor	< 10um	< 10µm	3+	3+		Competitor	5	5	5	5
Blue PB 15:3	AFCONA 4595	< 10um	< 10um	3+	3+	Violet RL 23	AFCONA 4595	5	5	4	5-
	Competitor	< 10um	< 10um	4	4	Sunblack X15	Competitor	5	5	5-	5
Violet RL 23	AFCONA 4595	< 10um	< 10µm	4	3	SUMBIACK X15	AFCONA 4595	5	5	5	5-
	Competitor	< 10um	< 10µm	3	3	FW 200	Competitor	5	5	5-	5-
Sunblack X15	AFCONA 4595	< 10um	< 10µm	3	3	F W 200	AFCONA 4595	5	5	5	5
	Competitor	< 10um	< 10µm	4	4	Rating: 1-	Poor and 5	-Excell	ent		
FW 200	AFCONA 4595	< 10um	< 10um	4	3+						

Rating: 1-High Viscosity and 5-Low viscosity

Test Panels: Rub-out test and Tinting Strength (Mixing ratio Pigment paste : White base 100:3)





5000 Series C	Conventional Wetting and Dispersing Agent		Dosage							ner	(PUD)	sed	d solve		
Product Name	Properties	Chemical	Active Ingredient	Inorganic pigment	Organic pigment	Carbon black	Acid value mgKOH/g	Amine value mgKOH/g	Solvent	Flash Point				5000 Series Product Nam	1e
	/ery good anti-settling effect. Used in combination with other dispersant for better anti-settling and anti- loating & flooding performances.	Alkylol ammonium salt of a HMW carboxylic acid	50~54%	0.5~2%	2.5~5%		90~110	90~130	Water	> 100°C			 	AFCONA-50	71



5000 Series	Other miscellaneous product	s
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6000 Serie	s Other miscellaneous products			De	osage							ner (PUD)		še	o so	
Product Name	Properties	Chemical	Active Ingredient	Inorganic pigment	Organic pigment	Carbon black	Acid value mgKOH/g	Amine value mgKOH/g	Solvent	Flash Point		JD)			7	6000 Series Product Name
AFCONA-6220	Fatty acid modified emulsifier. It is recommended to improve colour acceptance of colorants in base paints. The use in NC can improve the gloss of the colored dry film. Can be used to formulate water- based Resin-free pigment concentrates with inorganic pigments.	Fatty acid modified Polyester	>96%	5~10%	10~20%	10~20%	10~30	15~35	-					• • •		AFCONA-6220
AFCONA-6225*	Better pigment stability performances than AFCONA-6220. Suitable to use not only as colour acceptance additive, but also as effective dispersant for all kinds of pigments for water and solvent-based systems. It can be used to formulate water-based resin free pigment concentrates for universal purposes.	Fatty acid modified Polyester	>96%	5~10% Color acceptance 0.5-1.0%	10~20%	10~20%	44~48	30~42	-							AFCONA-6225
AFCONA-6226*	AFCONA-6226 is an improved version of AFCONA-6225 where it exhibits more hydrophilic behavior than AFCONA 6225. Therefore, it gives better color strength, better viscosity reduction, better pigment stability and better color acceptance in water-based and solvent-based paints.	Fatty acid modified Polyester	>96%	5~10% Color acceptance 0.5-1.0%	10~20%	10~20%	25~35	18~28	-	1	••		• •	• • •	•	AFCONA-6226
AFCONA-6230*	Suitable for most of the water and solvent-based systems. An effective viscosity reduction agent for any high filled system containing inorganic pigments and or extenders.	Aliphatic polyether with acidic groups	>95	1~3%	5~7%	-	100~105	-	-			- -		• •		AFCONA-6230
	Water-based version of AFCONA-6745. A synergist agent for phthalocyanine pigments, carbon blacks and violet pigments. Must be used in combination with AFCONA-4000 series dispersant. Improves gloss, viscosity depressing and pigment stability performance.	Synergist agent	>98	-	3~5%	5~%	-	-	-	-				• • •		AFCONA-6755

viscosity depressing and pigment stability performance.

* These product will become slightly hazy at temperature below 5°C. This will not influence the quality.

Performance test of AFCONA-6226 Vs AFCONA-6225

Resin Free Pigment Concentrate for Water-based and Solvent-based Systems

Raw Material	Chrome Yellow	Red Oxide	Yellow Oxide	Monolite Red	Monolite Green	Monolite Blue	Violet RL 23
Water	30	30	40.5	44.75	46.5	52.5	61.5
Propylene Glycol	5	5	5	10	10	10	10
AMP 95	1	1	1	- 1	- 1	1	1
Dispersant	3	3	2.5	8.75	7	6	7
Pigment	60	60	50	35	35	30	20
AFCONA 2503	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
AFCONA 5071	0.5	0.5	0.5				
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Results : Rub-out test and Tinting Strength

		Long	Oil Alkyd V	White Glos	s Paint			
Piament	Dispersants	Rub C	Out Test	Tinting Strength				
Figilient	Dispersants	Initial	After Stability	Initial	After Stability			
Chrome	AFCONA 6226	5	5	5	5			
Yellow	AFCONA 6225	5	5	5	5			
Yellow	AFCONA 6226	5	5	5	5			
Oxide	AFCONA 6225	5	5	5	5			
Red Oxide	AFCONA 6226	5	5	5	5			
Red Oxide	AFCONA 6225	5	5	4	4			
Monolite	AFCONA 6226	5	5	5	5			
Red	AFCONA 6225	5	5	4	4			
Monolite	AFCONA 6226	5	5	5	5			
Green	AFCONA 6225	5	5	5	4			
Monolite	AFCONA 6226	5	5	5	5			
Blue	AFCONA 6225	5	5	4	4			
Violet	AFCONA 6226	5	5	5	5			
RL 23	AFCONA 6225	5	5	3	3			

<u>Test Panels: Rub-out test and Tinting Strength (Mixing ratio Pigment paste : White base 100:3)</u>

Solvent-based white paint

Yellow Oxide AFCONA 6226 AFCONA 6225 (Initial Sample)	AFCONA 6226 AFCONA 6225 AFCONA 6225		Red Oxide AFCONA 6225 AFCONA 6225 (2 weeks storage at 60°C)	Monolite Blue AFCONA 6226 AFCONA 6225 (Initial sample)	MonoEte Blue AFCONA 6226 AFCONA 6225 (2 weeks storage at 60°C)
		4	4 5		
	16.6	4 6	4 45		C 100

Results : Fineness and Viscosity

<u>AFCONA</u>

		Fine	ness	Visco	sity
Pigment	Dispersants	Initial	After Stability	Initial	After Stability
Chrome	AFCONA 6226	< 10µm	< 10µm	Flowable paste	Flowable paste
Yellow	AFCONA 6225	< 10µm	< 10µm	Flowable paste	Flowable paste
Yellow	AFCONA 6226	< 10µm	< 10µm	Flowable paste	Flowable paste
Oxide	AFCONA 6225	< 10µm	< 10µm	Flowable paste	Flowable paste
Red Oxide	AFCONA 6226	< 10µm	< 10µm	Flowable paste	Flowable paste
Red Oxide	AFCONA 6225	< 10µm	< 10µm	Flowable paste	Flowable paste
Monolite	AFCONA 6226	< 10µm	< 10µm	Flowable paste	Flowable paste
Red	AFCONA 6225	< 10µm	< 10µm	Flowable paste	Flowable paste
Monolite	AFCONA 6226	< 10µm	< 10µm	Flowable paste	Flowable paste
Green	AFCONA 6225	< 10µm	< 10µm	Flowable paste	Flowable paste
Monolite	AFCONA 6226	< 10µm	< 10µm	Flowable paste	Flowable paste
Blue	AFCONA 6225	< 10µm	< 10µm	Flowable paste	Flowable paste
Violet	AFCONA 6226	< 10µm	< 10µm	Flowable paste	Flowable paste
RL 23	AFCONA 6225	< 10µm	< 10µm	Flowable paste	Flowable paste

Water-based white paint

Yellow Oxide AFCONA 6226 AFCONA 6225 (Initial Sample)	AFCONA 6226 AFCONA 6225 AFCONA 6225		Red Oxide AFCONA 6226 AFCONA 6225 (2 weeks storage at 60°C)	Monolite Blue AFCONA 6226 AFCONA 6225 (Initial sample)	Monolite Blue AFCONA 6226 AFCONA 6225 (2 weeks storage at 60°C)

		Wa	ter Base Wh	ite Topco	at
Piament	Dispersants	Rub O	ut Test	Tinting	Strength
Pigment	Dispersants	Initial	After Stability	Initial	After Stability
Chrome	AFCONA 6226	5	5	5	5
	AFCONA 6225	5	5	5	5
Yellow	AFCONA 6226	5	5	5	5
Oxide	AFCONA 6225	5	5	5	5
	AFCONA 6226	5	5	5	5
Red Oxide	AFCONA 6225	5	5	4	4
Monolite	AFCONA 6226	5	5	5	5
Red	AFCONA 6225	5	5	4	4
Monolite	AFCONA 6226	5	5	5	5
Green	AFCONA 6225	5	5	4	4
Monolite	AFCONA 6226	5	5	5	5
Blue	AFCONA 6225	5	5	4	4
Violet	AFCONA 6226	5	5	5	5
RL 23	AFCONA 6225	5	5	3	3

Product Selection Guide

					<u>Pr</u>	oduct :	Selection	on Guid	<u>le</u>						
	PRODUCT SELECTOR			INDUSTRIAL BAKING PAINT ALKYD/ MELAMINE ACRYLIC/ MELAMINE	AUTOMOTIVE OEM POLYESTER/ MELAMINE ACRYLIC/ MELAMINE	ALKYD/NC ALKYD/ AMINO(AC)	2K PU ALKYD/PE OH FUNCTIONAL	2K PU ACRYLIC OH FUNCTIONAL	2K PU ACRYLIC OH FUNCTIONAL SOLVENT FREE	UNSATURATED POLYESTER	EPOXY SOLVENT BASED	EPOXY SOLVENT FREE	CAB/ ACRYLIC CAB/ PE	ACRYLIC THERMO- PLASTIC	ACRYLIC/ MELAMINE POLYESTER/ MELAMINE (COIL COATING)
	SELECTOR		Solvent-based application												
	Hihger Color Strength	Inorganic pigment	5209/5207	5280/4011	5010/4011	5280/PF1611	5280/PF1611	4011/PF1611	PF1611/5290	4011/5251	5051/4011	4011	4063/4011	4200/4201	4744
	Lower millbase viscosity	Organic pigment	5209/5207	4067/4063	4047/4067	PF1611	4050/PF1611	4063/4047	4201/PF1611	4570/PF1611	4050/4063	4080	4067/4063	4201	4071
DISPERSON RELATED	(better pigment stability)	Carbon Black	5209/5207	4047/4067	4047/4067	4063	4067/4047	4047/4067	4201	4570/4063	4047/4063	4080	4067/4063	4201	4071
	Co-grinding		5209/5207	4017/5066	4017/5066	5290	4017/5066	4017/5066	4017	4017	4017	4017	4017	5065	4017
	Color acceptance		4570/6225												
	Reduces flooding and floating		6226	5066	5066	5065/6226	5065/6226	5065	5066	5066/6226	5066/6226	5066/6226	5066	5065/6226	5066
	Cost effective		5209	5280/5290	4011	5209	5209/5290	5290/PF1611	PF1611/5290	PF1611/5290	PF1611/5290	PF1611/5290	5280/4011	5209	PF1611
	Improves mar resistance, increases slip		3233/3030	3251/3285	3251/3285	3251/3285	3251/3285	3251/3285	3236/3239	3035/3251	3236/3239	3236/3239	Not Applicable	3251/3285	3236
SURFACE	Anti-cratering		3233/3030	3034+/-3700	3034+/-3670	3034+/-3700	3034+/-3700	3034+/-3700	3034+/-3700	3035+/-3777	3034+/-3700	3236+/-3700	3700	3034+/-3700	3770
RELATED	Improves substrate wetting		3670	3670/3700	3670/3777	3670/3700	3670/3700	3670/3700	3670/3700	3670/3700	3670/3700	3670/3700	3670/3700	3670/3700	3670/3700
	Reduces Benard Cells		3233/3030	3233/3030	3670	3033/3251	3030/3251	3030/3251	3700	3035/3251	3030/3670	3700	3670	3033	3770/3670
	Improves levelling		3233/3030	3251/3285	3670/3777	3251+3670	3033+3670	3251+3670	3236+3700	3035+3670	3239+3670	3236+3670	3700	3033/3251	3770/3775
	Defoaming		2040/2763	2720/2021	2720/2725	2020/2018	2020/2018	2754/2725	2270/2290	2020/2290	2754/2722/ 2290	2754/2722/ 2290	2021	2020/2021	2720
AIR RELATED	Deaeration		2040/2763	2022	2040/2763	2045/2038	2045/2038	2045/2038	2722/2727	2040/2727	2045/2727	2727/2045	2038	2040/2038	3775

Remark : / = use either one ; +/- = use alone or combination ; + = use in combination

AFC addi	PRODUCT SELECTOR	CHLORINNATEL RUBBER	UV CURING SYSTEM	UNIVERSAL PIGMENT PASTE SOLVENT- BASED	ALKYD EMULSION	ALKYD WATER- REDUCIBLE	EMULSION ACRYLIC COPOLYMER	POLYURE- THANE 2 COMPONENT	POLYURE- THANE DISPERSION	EPOXY 2 COMPONENT	POLYESTER/ MELAMINE	UV CURING SYSTEM	PIGMENT PASTE WATER- BASED	PIGMENT PASTE DECORATIVE WATER- AND SOLVENT- BASED
	SELECTOR	Solvent	-based app	<u>lication</u>				<u>w</u>	/ater-based	d application	<u>on</u>			
	Hihger Color Strength Inorganic pign	ent 5209/5207	4201/PF1611	4071 + 6788	5285/6226	5071/6226	5071/6226	5071/6226	5071/6226	5071/6226	5071/6226	5071/6226	5071/6226	5071/6226
	Lower millbase viscosity Organic pigme	nt 5209/5207	4201/4067	4071 + 6788	4530/4595	4530/4595	4530/4595	4530/4595	4530/4595	4530/4595	4530/4595	4530/4595	4530/4595	4560/6226
	(better pigment stability) Carbon Black	5209/5207	4201/4067	4071 + 6788	4530/4595	4530/4595	4530/4595	4530/4595	4530/4595	4530/4595	4530/4595	4530/4595	4530/4595	4560/4570
DISPERSON RELATED	Co-grinding	5209	5066	Not Applicable	4530/4570	4530/4570	4530/4570	4530/4570	4530/4570	4530/4570	4530/4570	4530/4570	4530/4570	4530/4570
	Color acceptance	Not applicable	Not Applicable	6226/4570	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226
	Reduces flooding and floating	5065	5066	5065/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226
	Cost effective	5209	5290/PF1611	PF1611	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226	4570/6226
	Improves mar resistance, increases slip	3030/3233	3835/3251	Not applicable	3522/3233	3522/3233	3522/3233	3522/3233	3522/3233	3522/3233	3522/3233	3522/3233	Not applicable	Not applicable
SURFACE	Anti-cratering	3030/3233	3034+/-3700	Not applicable	3585+/-3570	3585+/-3570	3585+/-3570	3585+/-3570	3585+/-3570	3585+/-3570	3585+/-3570	3585+/-3570	Not applicable	Not applicable
RELATED	Improves substrate wetting	3670/3700	3670/3700	Not applicable	3570	3570	3570	3570	3570	3570	3570	3570	Not applicable	Not applicable
	Reduces BeNot applicablerd Cells	3030/3233	3251	Not applicable	3585	3585	3585	3585	3585	3522	3522	3522	Not applicable	Not applicable
	Improves levelling	3030/3233	3250+3700	Not applicable	3233+3570	3233+3570	3570	3585+3570	3585+3570	3522+3570	3522+3570	3522+3570	Not applicable	Not applicable
AIR RELATED	Defoaming	2040/2763	2720/2763	Not applicable	2524	2524	2501	2524	2524	2524	2524	2524	2524	2524
AIN NELATED	Deaeration	2040/2763	2720/2763	Not applicable	2503	2503	2524	2503	2503	2503	2503	2503	2503	2503

 $Remark: \ / = use \ either \ one \ ; \ +/- = use \ alone \ or \ combitNot \ applicabletion \ ; \ += use \ in \ combitNot \ applicabletion$



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